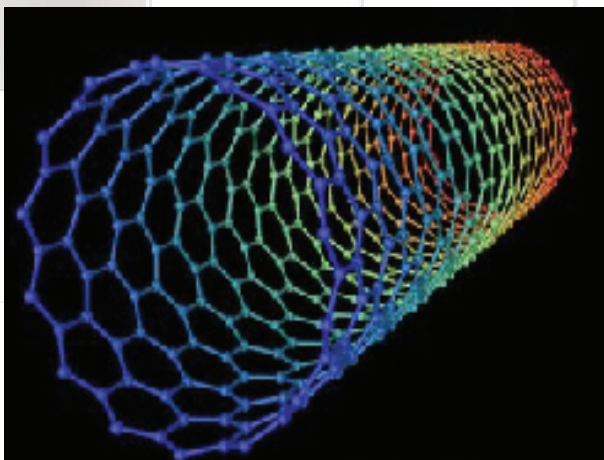




Materials for Aerosol Jet printing

Aerosol Jet systems have the unique ability to directly print a wide range of electronic and biological materials onto almost any substrate. The Aerosol Jet deposition process supports a broad range of commercially available materials, as well as custom formulations.

Min/max printable feature sizes for Aerosol Jet Systems



Carbon Nanotube

- » Minimum feature (line) size is very material and process dependent:
 - » ~10 μ m wide features can be consistently printed on SiO₂ (Silica) – FPD and semiconductor apps
- » Maximum feature sizes are user controllable
 - » 1.5 mm or greater using a wide nozzle print head
 - » With multiple passes, features sizes are limited to the size of the underlying substrate
- » Pitch (distance) between lines can be ~20 μ m

Typical particulate based inks for Aerosol Jet systems:

- » Solvents:
 - » High boiling point / low vapor pressure (compare to ethylene glycol)
- » Particles:
 - » Size: 300 - 500 nanometers maximum ; < 200 nanometers preferred
 - » Solids content: 5 - 70 wt%
 - » Multiple solid components, if used (e.g. silver and glass frit) should be equally dispersed throughout ink
- » Rheology
 - » Viscosity: 1.0-1,000 cP at ambient temperature, or by heating the ink (ink dependent)
 - » Shear behavior: shear thinning or Newtonian – preferred; shear thickening -unacceptable

Appropriate Materials for Aerosol Jet systems:

- » Pure liquids or solvents
- » Solutions
- » Dispersions
- » See next page for detailed materials matrix



Deposition System Materials Matrix

AEROSOL JET MATERIALS MATRIX	Polyester	Polyimide	Glass	C-Si	ITO	Metals
Conductor	<p>UT Dots Ag</p> <p>UT Dots Au</p> <p>Nanomas Ag,Au</p> <p>Cabot Ag</p> <p>H.C. Stark PEDOT:PSS</p> <p>Brewer Science CNT</p>	<p>UT Dots Au</p> <p>CIMA Nanotech</p> <p>Cabot Ag</p> <p>H.C. Stark PEDOT:PSS</p> <p>Applied Nanotech Cu</p> <p>Brewer Science CNT</p>	<p>Cabot Ag</p> <p>H.C. Stark PEDOT:PSS</p> <p>Applied Nanotech Cu</p> <p>Brewer Science CNTRENE</p> <p>H.C. Stark PDOT:PSS</p> <p>Baylink TPS-HS</p>	<p>Cabot CSD-30</p> <p>Cabot CSD-74</p> <p>DuPont</p> <p>Five Star ElectroSpense</p>	<p>UT Dots Ag</p> <p>UT Dots Au</p> <p>Cabot Ag</p> <p>NanoMas Ag</p> <p>H.C. Stark PEDOT:PSS</p>	<p>UT Dots Ag</p> <p>UT Dots Au</p> <p>NanoMas Ag</p> <p>Cabot Ag</p> <p>H.C. Stark PEDOT:PSS</p>
Resistor	<p>Asahi FTU series</p>	<p>Asahi TU series</p> <p>Brewer Science SWCNT</p> <p>Acheson M-2031-pol</p> <p>Lord Metech PC:11223</p>	<p>Asahi TU series</p> <p>Brewer Science SWCNT</p> <p>Acheson M-2031-pol</p> <p>Lord Metech PC:11223</p>			<p>Asahi TU series</p>
Dielectric Adhesive	<p>Locite 3492</p> <p>Norland 65 (various others)</p> <p>SU-8 GM1010</p> <p>Aldrich Polyimide (various)</p> <p>Dupont Teflon AF</p> <p>BASF Luvitec PVP</p> <p>Ablestik</p>	<p>Locite 3492</p> <p>Norland 65 (various others)</p>	<p>Norland 65 (various others)</p> <p>SU-8 GM1010</p> <p>Summers Optical</p> <p>Asahi CX-16</p> <p>Dupont Teflon dispersion</p> <p>BASF Luvitec PVP</p> <p>SUN Chemical 97B</p> <p>SUN Chemical 106B</p> <p>CA 1000</p>		<p>Norland 65 (various others)</p> <p>Summers</p> <p>BASF Luvitec PVP</p> <p>SUN Chemical 97B</p> <p>SUN Chemical 106B</p> <p>CA 1000</p>	<p>Norland 65 (various others)</p> <p>Locite</p> <p>SU-8 GM1010</p> <p>Dupont Teflon AF</p> <p>BASF Luvitec PVP</p>
Biological			<p>water based</p> <p>solvent based</p> <p>PLGA 5%</p>			<p>water based</p> <p>solvent based</p> <p>PLGA 5%</p>
Etch Resists Catalysts Etch Chemicals				<p>Rohm & Haas Enlight</p>	<p>Nazdar RS:10-26</p>	<p>SU-8 GM1010</p> <p>Acids (various)</p>
Semiconductor	<p>Merck P3HT</p> <p>Brewer Science SWCNT</p> <p>NanoIntegris SWCNT</p>	<p>Merck P3HT</p> <p>Brewer Science SWCNT</p> <p>NanoIntegris SWCNT</p>	<p>Merck P3HT</p> <p>Brewer Science SWCNT</p> <p>NanoIntegris SWCNT</p>	<p>Rohm & Haas Enlight</p>		<p>SU-8 GM1010</p> <p>Acids (various)</p>